

# ALBA synchrotron What is it? What's for?

Miguel Angel Garcia Aranda
CELLS-ALBA Scientific Director

g.aranda@cells.es





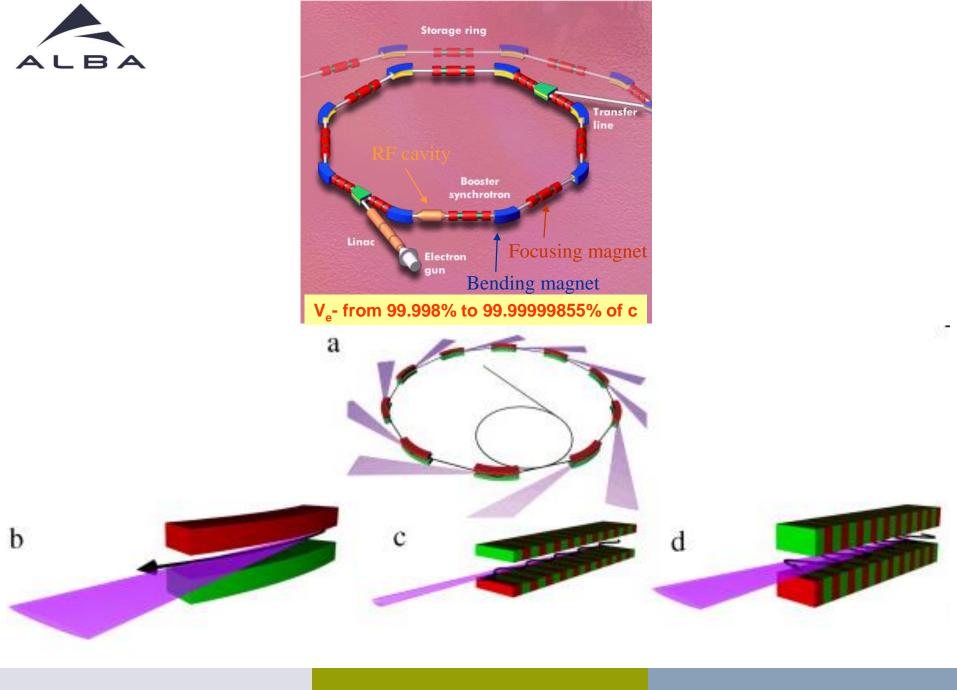
Capital of romanesque cloister of Monastir de Santa Maria del l'Estani, circa 1300 © Miguel Ángel García Aranda

ALBA – industrial workshop



# A Synchrotron Large Facility is:

- i) A complex of *accelerators* devoted to produce synchrotron radiation
- ii) A set of instrumentation to carry out cutting-edge analytical characterization and research
- iii) A interdisciplinary human group devoted to give service to academic and industrial users in their respective fields (chemistry, physics, materials, biology, etc.)









#### A large facility to study the structure and the interior of matter



1st SCIENCE FACILITY IN SOUTH-WEST EUROPE (in terms of investments) **220 M€**PUBLIC INVESTMENT (2012)

~1000

Users/Researches per year (2015)

~ **200** staff (May-2016)

#### **TOP-NOTCH RESEARCH IN:**

- BIOTECHNOLOGY AND LIFE SCIENCES
- CULTURAL HERITAGE
- MICROELECTRONICS AND NANOTECHNOLOGY
- ENVIRONMENT AND ENERGY
- MATERIALS DESIGN, DRUGS AND FOOD
- CATALYSIS, HIGH-PRESSURE, etc.



# A Synchrotron Large Facility is:

- i) A complex of accelerators devoted to produce synchrotron radiation
- ii) A set of instrumentation to carry out cutting-edge analytical characterization and research
- iii) A interdisciplinary human group devoted to give service to academic and industrial users in their respective fields (chemistry, physics, materials, biology, etc.)

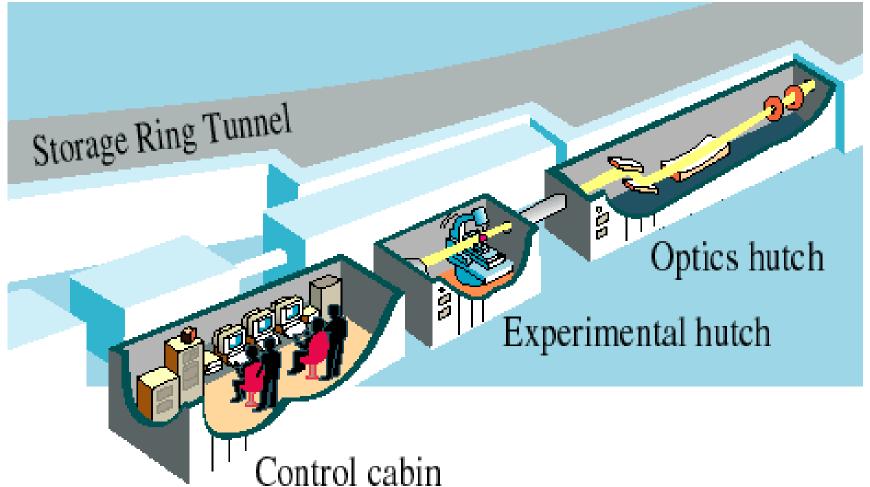


A BeamLine gives service in a given technique (or two) that it may helps in several scientific fields.

For instance **BL04-MSPD** 

**Technique(s):** i) High-resolution powder diffraction; ii) microdiffraction

Fields: pharma, cultural heritage, materials science, solid state physics, etc.





#### Summary of scientific applications of 7 phases-I BLs

#### **BL22-CLAESS**

<u>Tech.</u>: Absorption & emission

spectroscopies

<u>Fields</u>: catalysis, solid state physics, cultural heritage, renvironmental sciences,...

#### **BL29-BOREAS**

<u>Tech.</u>: soft XR spectroscopy

(XM c/l D) (ES1) & scattering (ES2)

Fields: ES1: studies of magnetic

materials; ES2: studies of

electronic & magnetic materials

Soft X-rays

#### **BL04-MSPD**

Tech.: Powder diffraction

Fields: ES1: material structure,

catalysis, solid state physics;

ES2: high pressure, microdiffr.

#### **BL24-CIRCE**

<u>Tech.</u>: Photoelectron handling (*imaging & spectroscopy*)
<u>Fields</u>: ES1-PEEM: nanosciences, mag. domains, ...
ES2-NAPP: catalysis, surface

chemistry, environmental sci.

#### **BL13-XALOC**

<u>Tech.</u>: S.C. diffraction Field: macromolecular

crystallography

#### **BL11-NCD**

Hard X-rays

<u>Tech.</u>: t-resolved SAXS/WAXS

(scattering / diffraction)

Fields: materials chemistry

biosciences (bio-SAXS), ...

#### **BL09-MISTRAL**

Tech.: soft XR cryo-nanotomography (*imaging*) Fields: cell cartography,

materials science (magnetic

domains, ...)

#### Phase II and III BLs

blue BLs under commissioning or construction

#### **Sub-microfocus**

<u>Tech.</u>: Absorption & emission

spectroscopies

<u>Fields</u>: catalysis, cultural heritage, environmental sciences, biosciences...

#### **SIRENA**

Tech.: GIXRD, GISAXS, XRR,

GIDAFS, Polarization,

<u>Fields</u>: Catalysis, materials

science,

# Hard X-rays soft X-rays

### Microfocus-MX

<u>Tech.:</u> S.C. diffraction Field: macromolecular

ervetellegrephy

crystallography

Beamsize: ≈2 μm

#### **BL20-LOREA**

<u>Tech.</u>: ARPE-spectroscopy <u>Fields</u>: solid state physics, electron correlated materials,

#### **NOTOS**

<u>Tech.</u>: Diffraction, imaging

spectroscopy,

Fields: Instrument development

& metrology

#### **FaX-ToR** (imaging)

<u>Tech.</u>: fast/hard XR tomography & radiology <u>Fields</u>: materials science, catalysis, geosciences, food, paleontology, ...

#### **BL01-MIRAS**

Tech.: Infrared microspectroscopy (imaging)
Fields: biosciences, cultural heritage, materials science (polymers, etc.), food sciences, environmental sciences, ...

#### **BL24-Skiron**

<u>Tech.</u>: Advanced chiroptical spectroscopy (UV: 3-40 eV) Fields:

ES1: CD of deep molecular orbitals from liquid jets

ES2: CD, LD in anisotropic

media



# An example of instrumentation



**BL13-XALOC** endstation

ALBA – industrial workshop



# A Synchrotron Large Facility is:

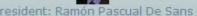
- i) A complex of accelerators devoted to produce synchrotron radiation
- ii) A set of instrumentation to carry out cutting-edge analytical characterization and research
- iii) A interdisciplinary human group devoted to give service to academic and industrial users in their respective fields (chemistry, physics, materials, biology, etc.)



#### **ALBA: structure and staff**

In May 2016 ALBA has

~200 staff , plus more President: Ramón Pascual De Sans



than 15 additional colleagues hired from external funding



International representation ~ 25% Average age ~ 35 years

Director: Caterina Biscar





# Experiments Division #59 M.A.G. Aranda

User Office #4 Inma Ramos MPC, MJS, NGG

Chemistry & Material Science section #10 Francois Fauth

Electronic & Magnetic Structure of Matter section #10
Eric Pellegrin

Life Science & Soft Condensed Matter section #15 Jordi Juanhuix Optics, Metrology & Support section #20
Josep Nicolas

- BL04 MSPD #5
   FF, CP, OV₁, AM₂,
   AC,
- BL22 CLAESS #5 LS, CM, NR<sub>3</sub>, WO<sub>4</sub> DH<sub>CLEAR</sub>
- ♦ Chemistry lab (FF)
- ♦ High-pres. lab (CP)

• **BL24 CIRCE #5 LA**, VP, MF, CE,

DR<sub>PhD2</sub>-NAPP, XX<sub>PhD4</sub>

- BL29 BOREAS #4
- MV, JH, PG, HB<sub>5</sub>
- **♦ Material lab** (EP)

• **BL09 MISTRAL #4 EP**, TD, AP, AS<sub>6</sub>

- BL11 NCD #4
- $\mathbf{MM}$ , CK, JC,  $\mathbf{EC}_{\mathbf{CSN-11}}$
- BL13 XALOC #6

Open, RB, FG, BC<sub>7</sub>,  $AC_{PhD_4}$ ,  $IC_{CSN}$ 

- BLxx  $\mu$ -MX #1 JJ,
- ♦ Biology labs (RB)

- BL01 MIRAS #3
  IY, MK, Open, NB<sub>00</sub>
- BL20 LOREA #2 MT, FB,
- Scientists & Eng. #3EF, IS, PP<sub>08</sub>
- Technicians #5
   FF, JP, RV, JP, JF<sub>MINECO</sub>
- Floor coordinators **#5** RO, IM, IG, PM, AR
- HM<sub>PhD2</sub>,
- ♦ Optics lab (JN)
- ◆ Prox. mechanic lab (EF)

Nationalities of the scientists (22 foreigners out of 45, 50%, 15 nationalities):

Spanish (23), Italian (5), German (2), French (2), Greek (1), Romanian (1), Swiss (1),

Serbian (1), Dutch (1), Latvian (1), Jordan (1), Polish (1), Indian (2), Russian (1),

Colombia (1), Portuguese(1). Gender of the scientists (12 women out of 45, 27%)

#### **Project-funded personnel and long term visitors**

- ◆ Eva Crosas (postdoc funded by CSN for 3 years) @ NCD, until 04th December, 2016
- ♦ Albert Castellví (PhD student funded by CSN for 4 years) @ XALOC, until 05<sup>nd</sup> May, 2018
- ◆ Isidro Crespo (Young researcher funded by CSN for 1 year) @ XALOC, until 04<sup>nd</sup> March, 2016
- ♦ Harol Moreno (Industrial PhD funded by Generalitat & IBSS Inc. ) @ Transversal, 3 years starting 2015-05-18
- ◆ Daniel Ruano, PhD funded by ITQ-ALBA agreement for 4 years, started October 2015 @ CIRCE-NAAP
- ♦ Ana Cuesta (Postdoc funded by a MINECO project for 2 years) @ Experiments, until 11<sup>th</sup> January, 2018
- Xavier Turrillas, funded by CSIC until July 2016
- Rodrigo Ichikawa, PhD student from Brazil, visitor for one year started June- 2015 @ MSPD
- Andrey Nascimento, Postdoc from Brazil, visitor for one year started September- 2015 @ XALOC



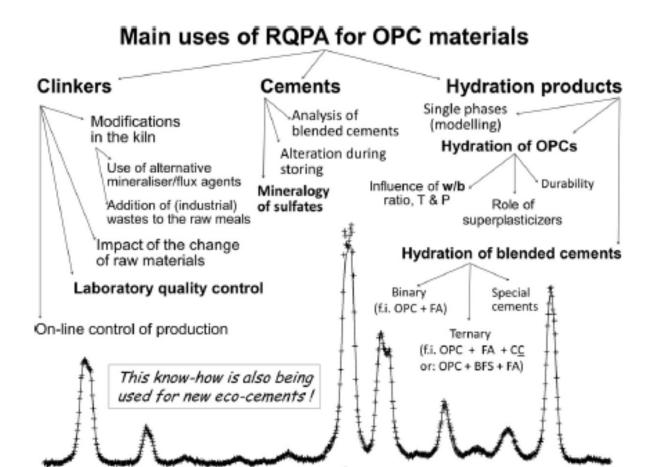


Figure 6. Main uses of Rietveld quantitative phase analysis for studying ordinary Portland clinkers, cements and hydration products. Reprinted from reference 47 with permission from the Mineralogical Society of America.



# **Thanks**