



# Experiment Talks (RIXS/XES)

A new x-ray emission spectrometer is available  
at the CLÆSS beamline of ALBA

*Laura Simonelli*

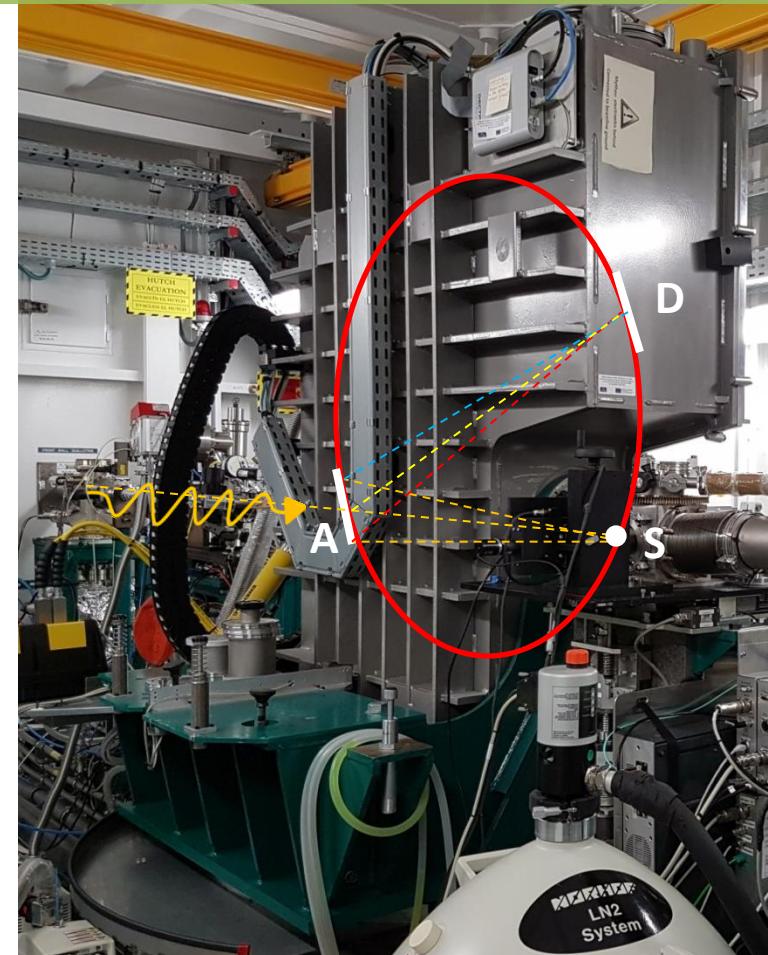
*CLÆSS beamline responsible*



# A new x-ray emission spectrometer is available at the CLÆSS beamline of ALBA

## The CLEAR spectrometer:

- Scattering geometry
- Energy range
- Energy resolution and dispersion
- Spectra and acquisition time
- Some scientific results

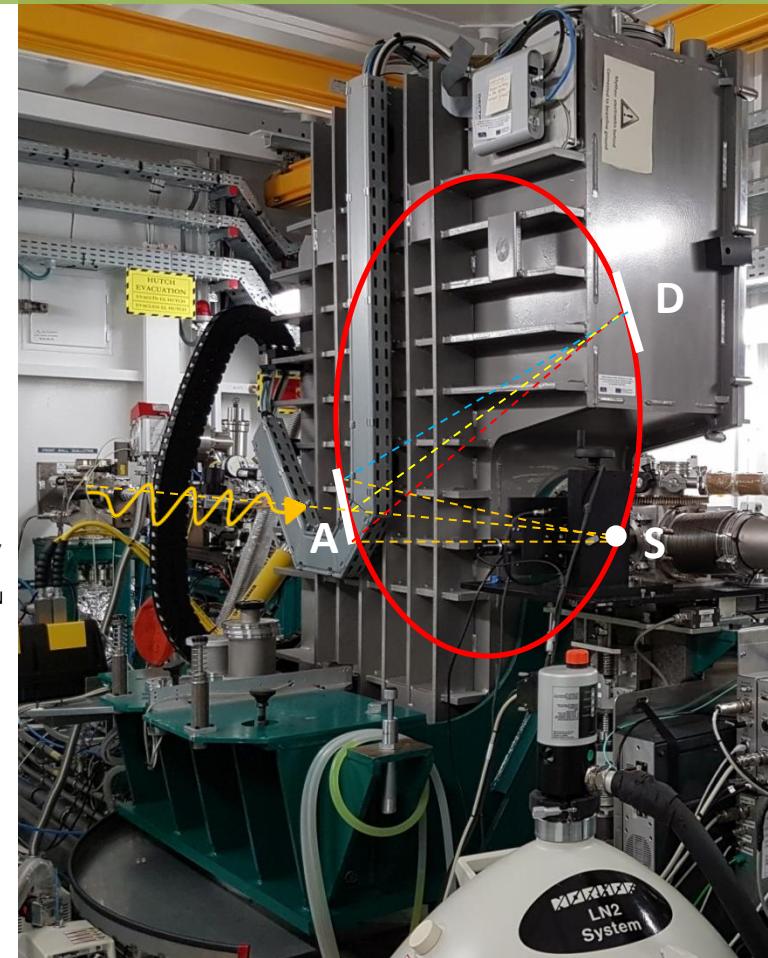
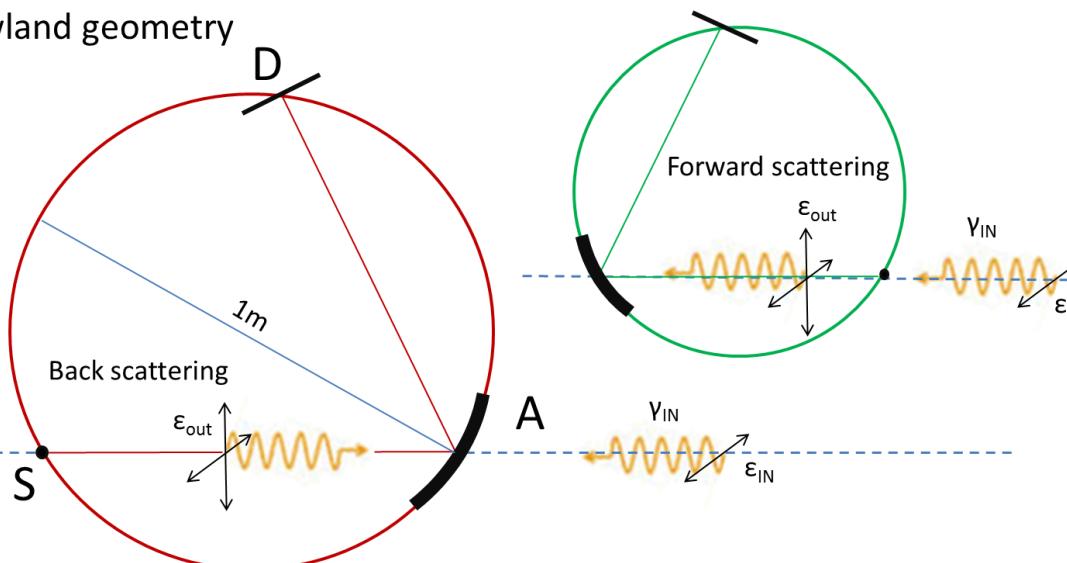


# A new x-ray emission spectrometer is available at the CLÆSS beamline of ALBA

## The CLEAR spectrometer:

- Scattering geometry:  
fully back-scattering (forward-scattering)

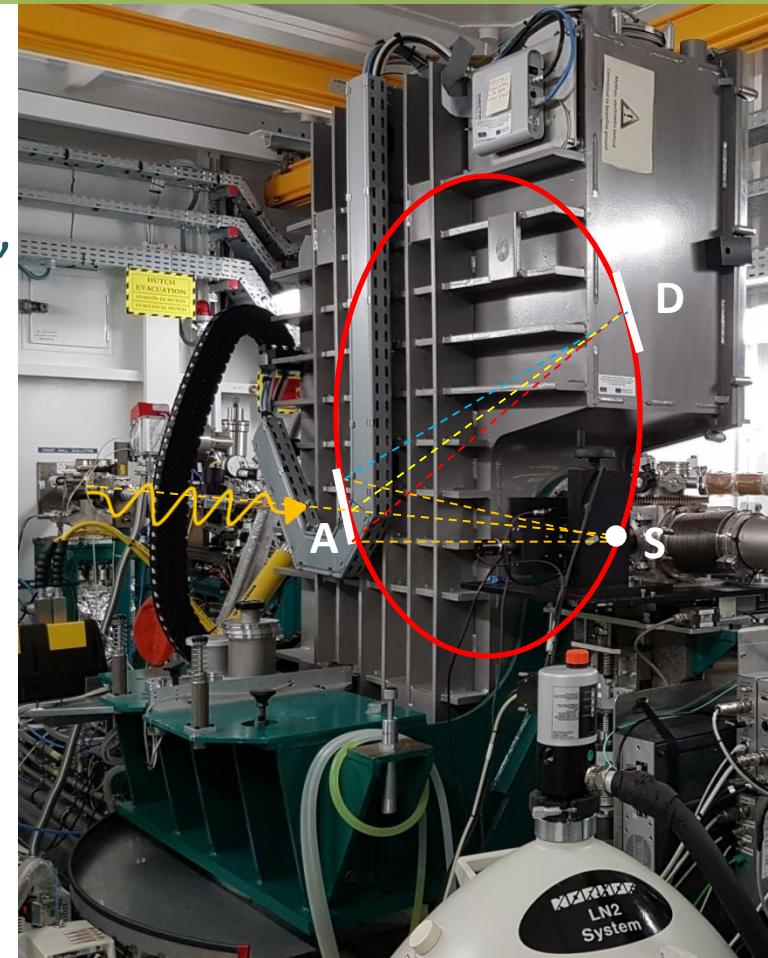
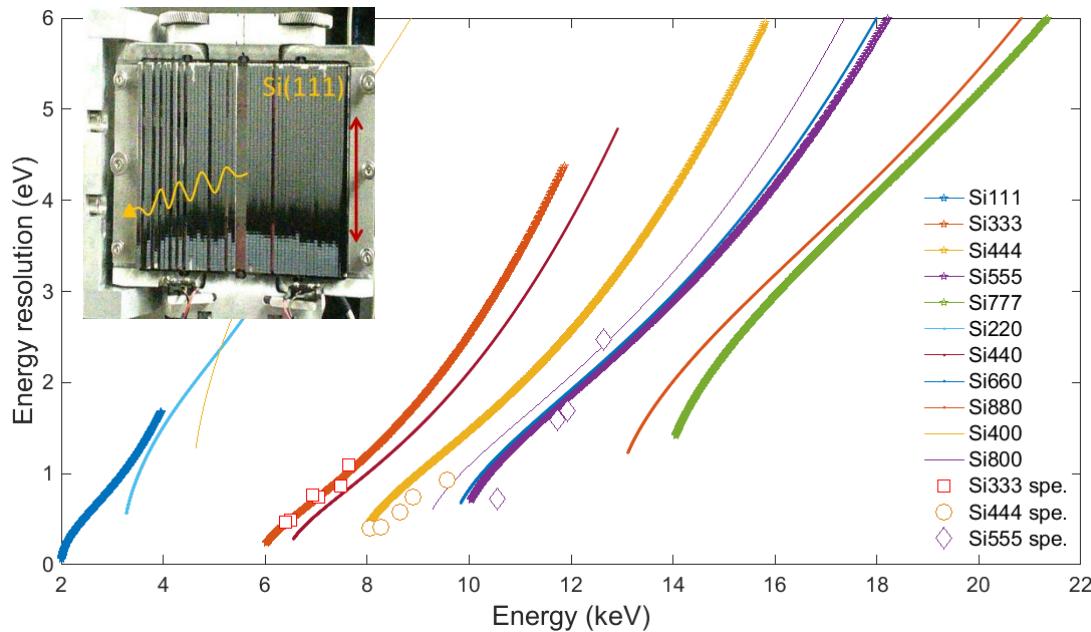
Rowland geometry



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## The CLEAR spectrometer:

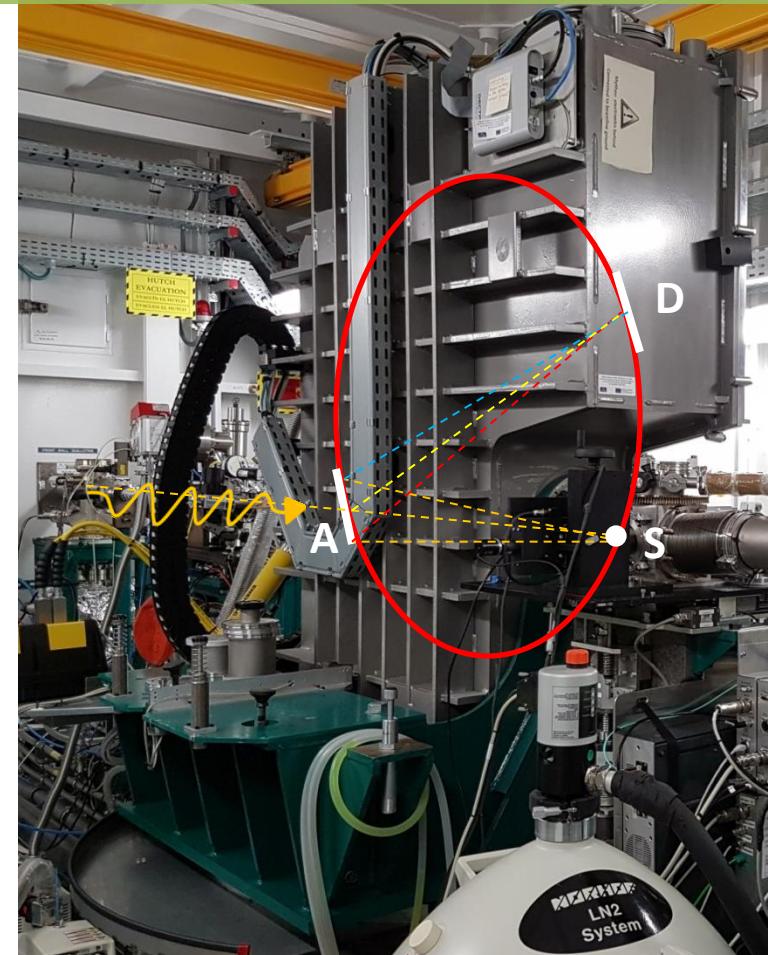
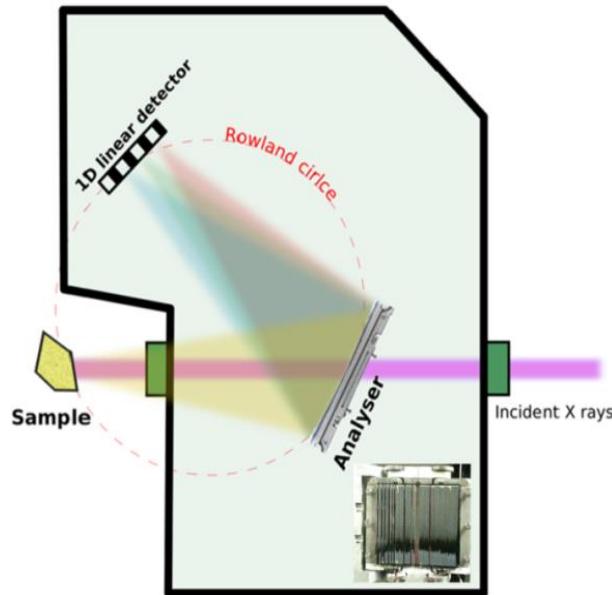
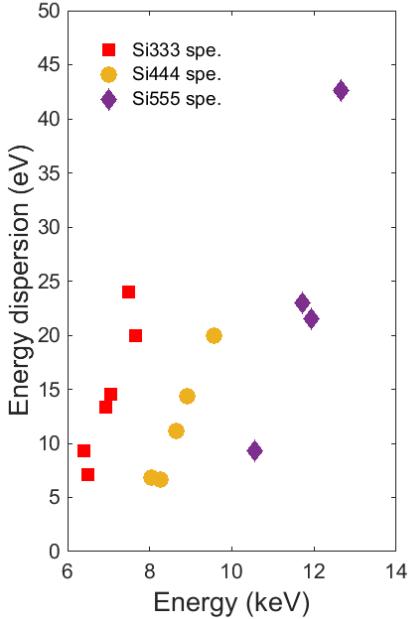
- Energy range: 6.4-12.6 keV
- Energy resolution: 0.35-3eV. Source, diced and pixel size contributions



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## The CLEAR spectrometer:

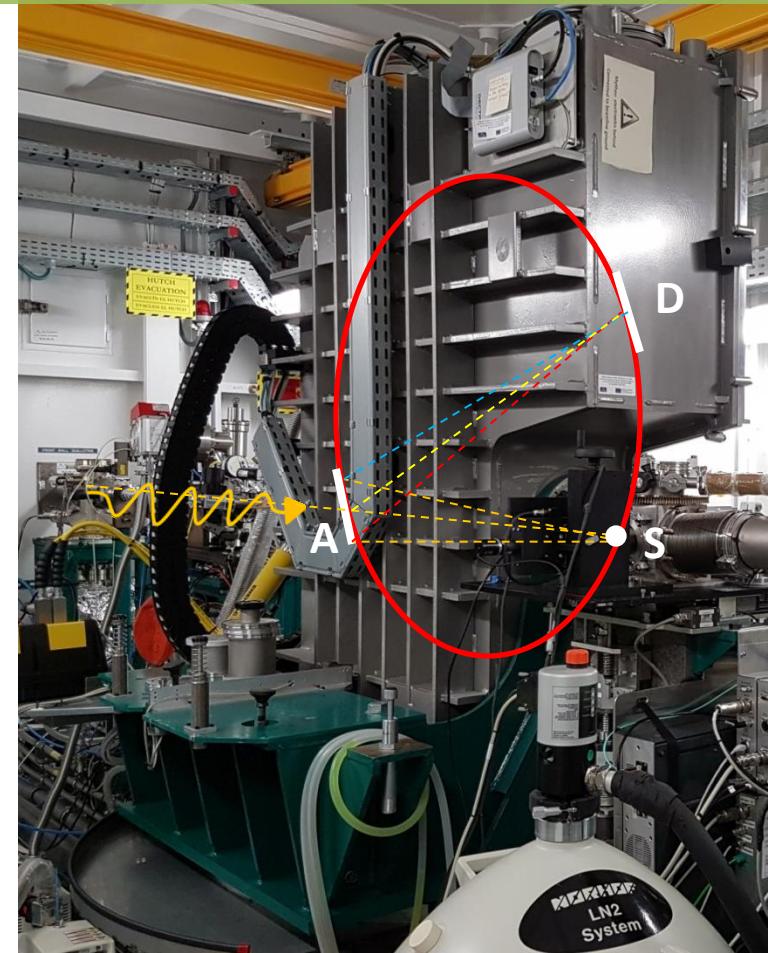
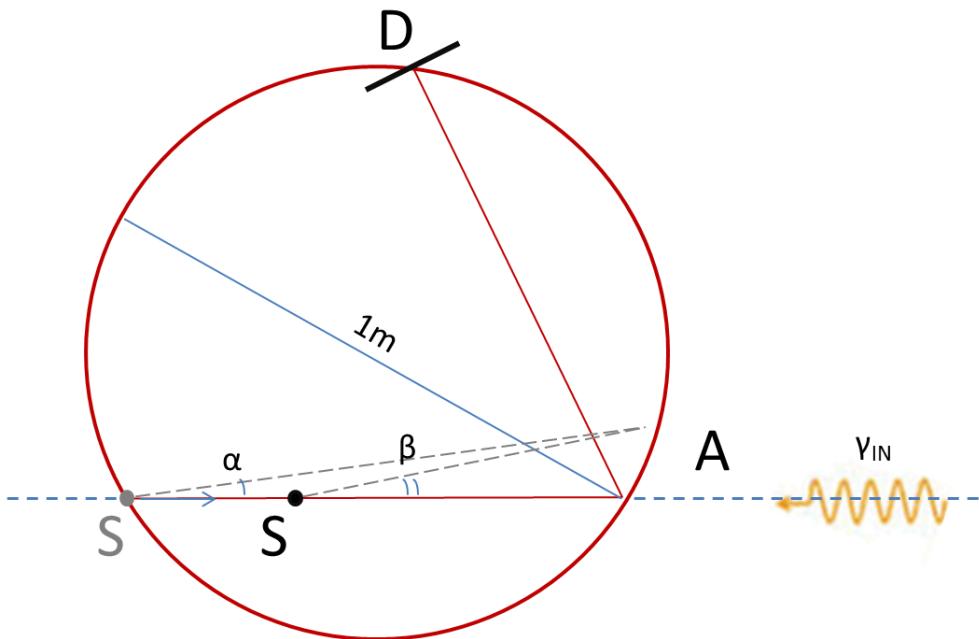
- Energy range: 6.4-12.6 keV
- Energy dispersion: 7-45 eV



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## The CLEAR spectrometer:

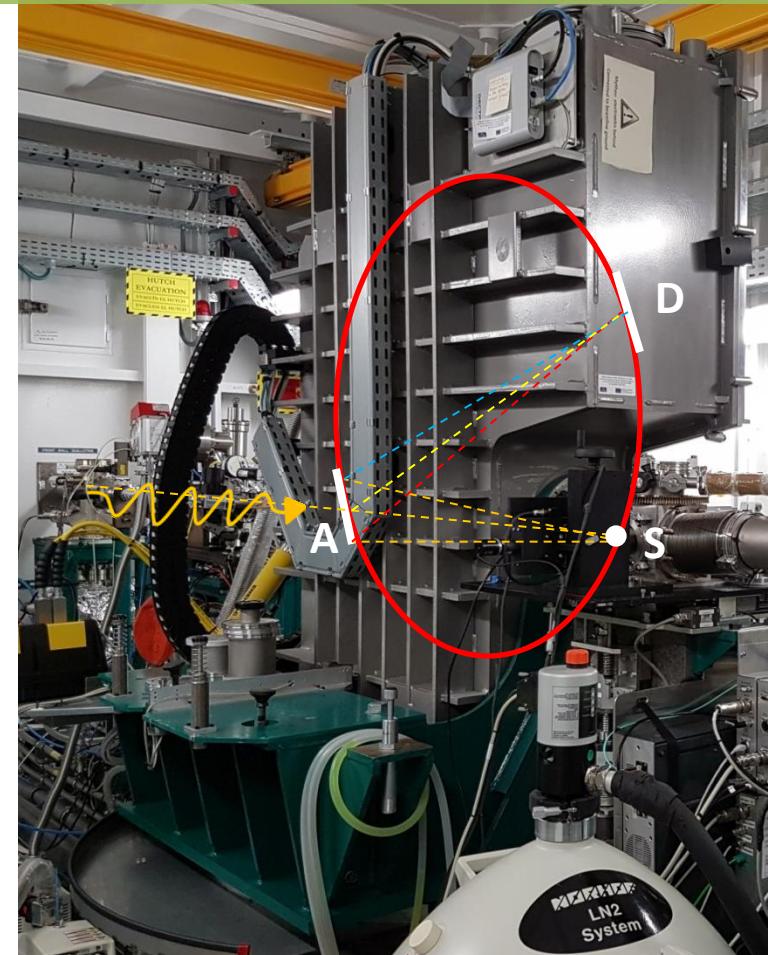
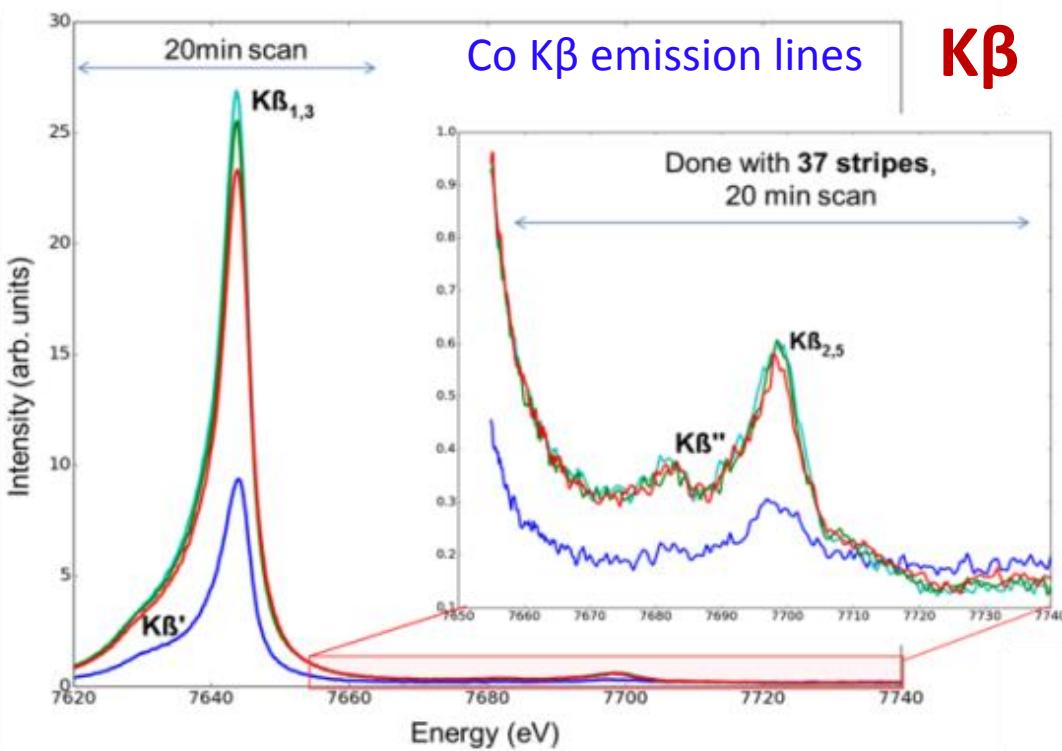
- Energy dispersion: off Rowland geometry (spectra acquisition in a single shot)



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## The CLEAR spectrometer:

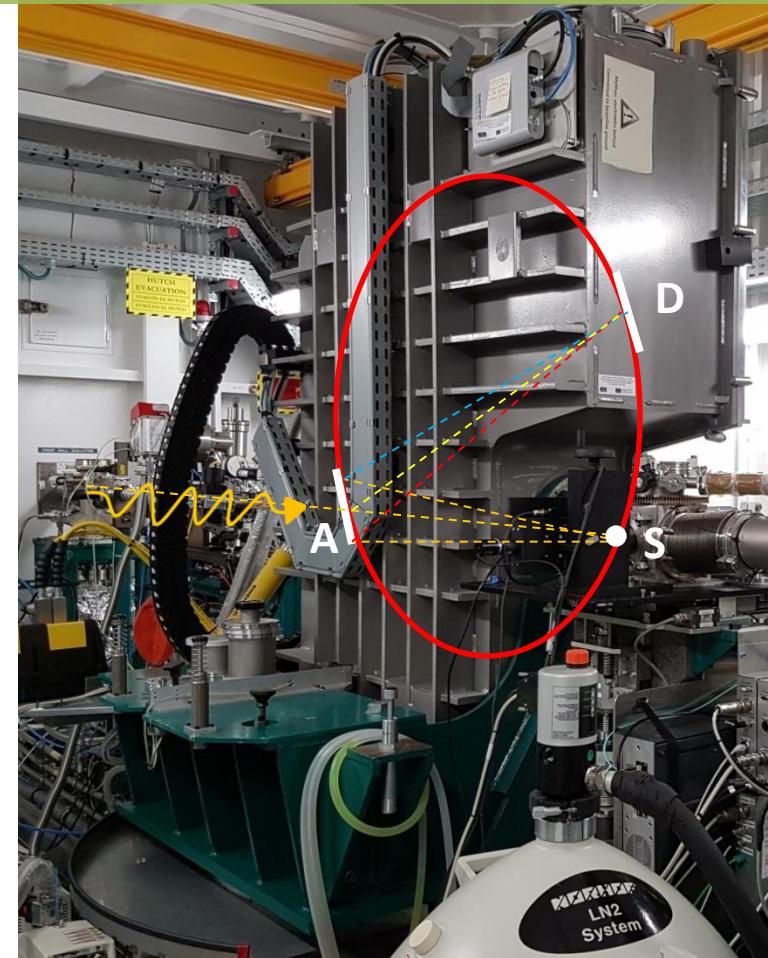
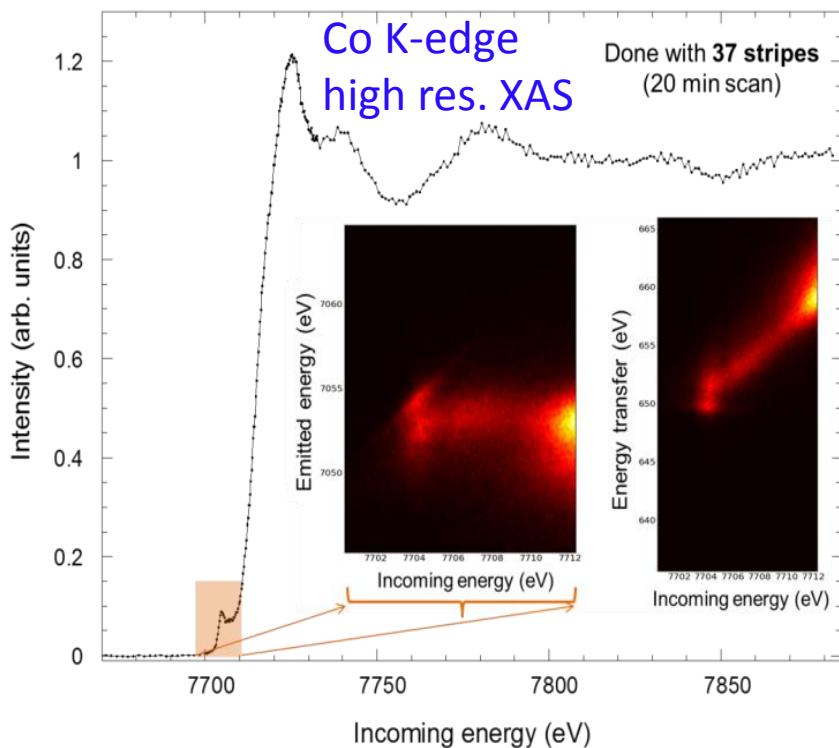
- Spectra and acquisition time



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## The CLEAR spectrometer:

- Spectra and acquisition time

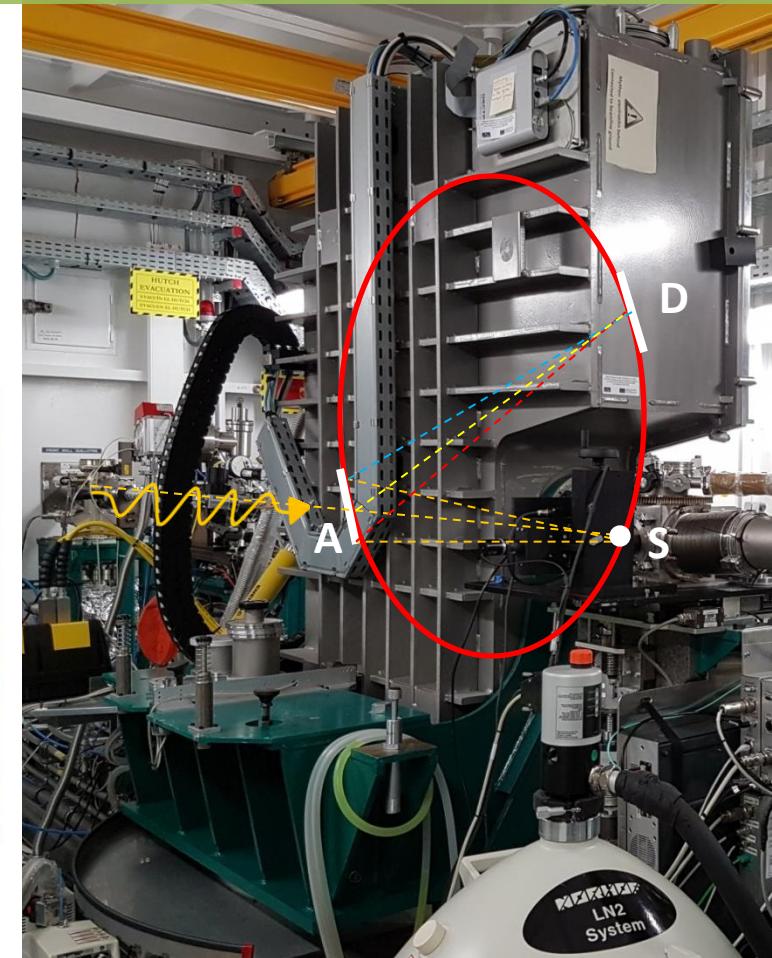
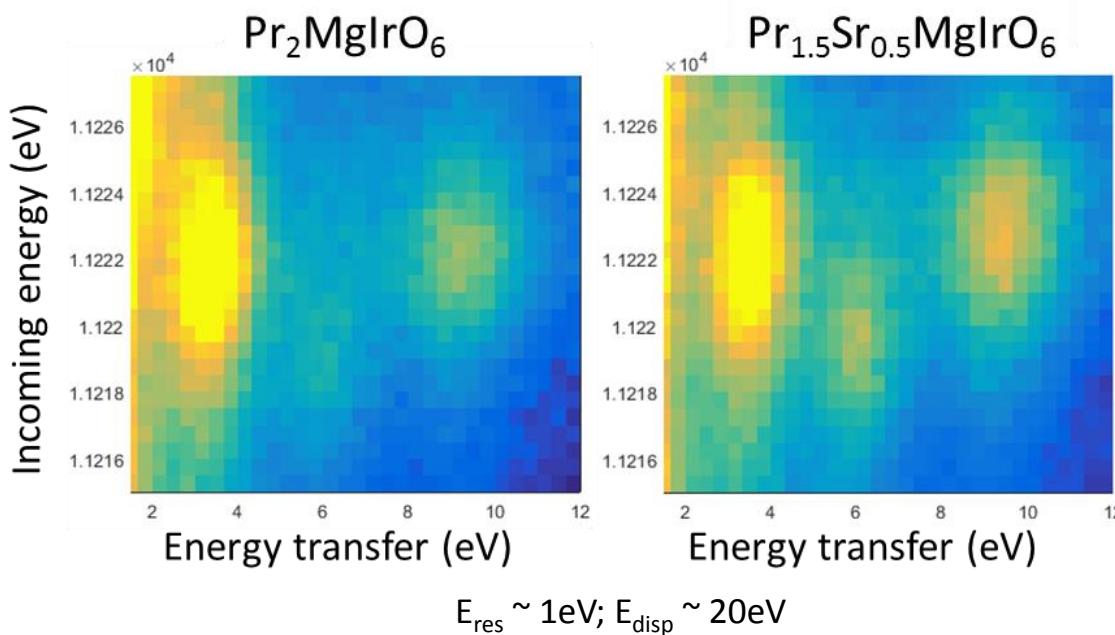


# A new x-ray emission spectrometer is available at the CLÆSS beamline of ALBA

## The CLEAR spectrometer:

- Spectra and acquisition time

Ir L<sub>3</sub>-edge RIXS: **4.5h** ( $\Delta E_{IN} = \Delta E_{OUT} = 0.33$  eV) **RIXS**

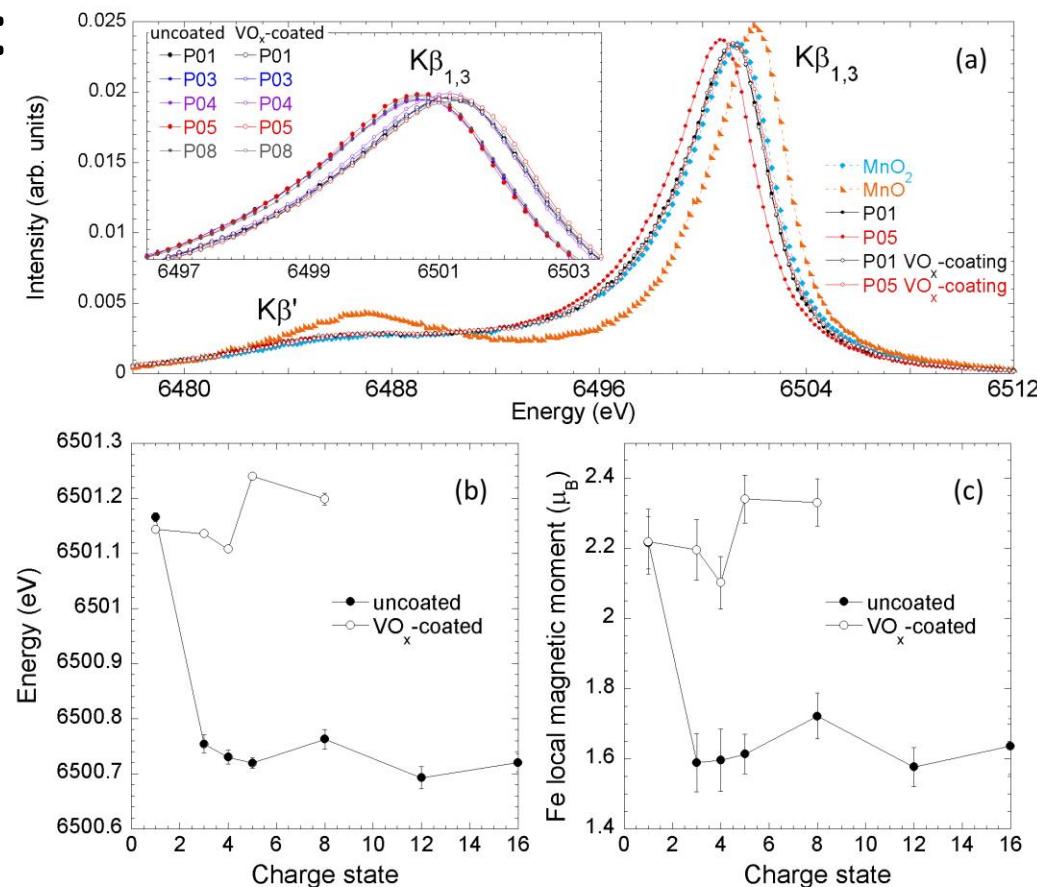
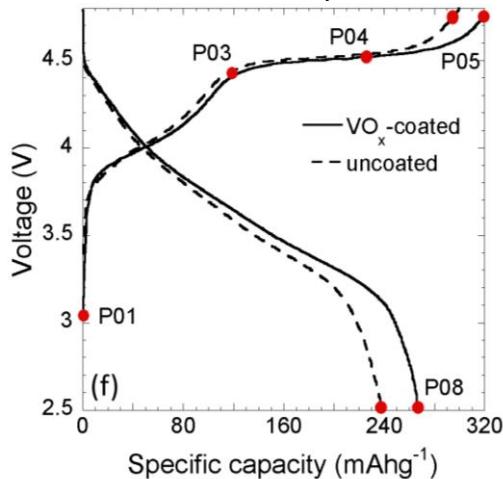


# A new x-ray emission spectrometer is available at the CLÆSS beamline of ALBA

## The CLEAR spectrometer:

- Some scientific results:  
The role of manganese in  
Li- and Mn-rich  
 $\text{Li}_{1+x}(\text{Ni, Mn, Co})\text{O}_2$  cathodes

L. Simonelli et al., submitted

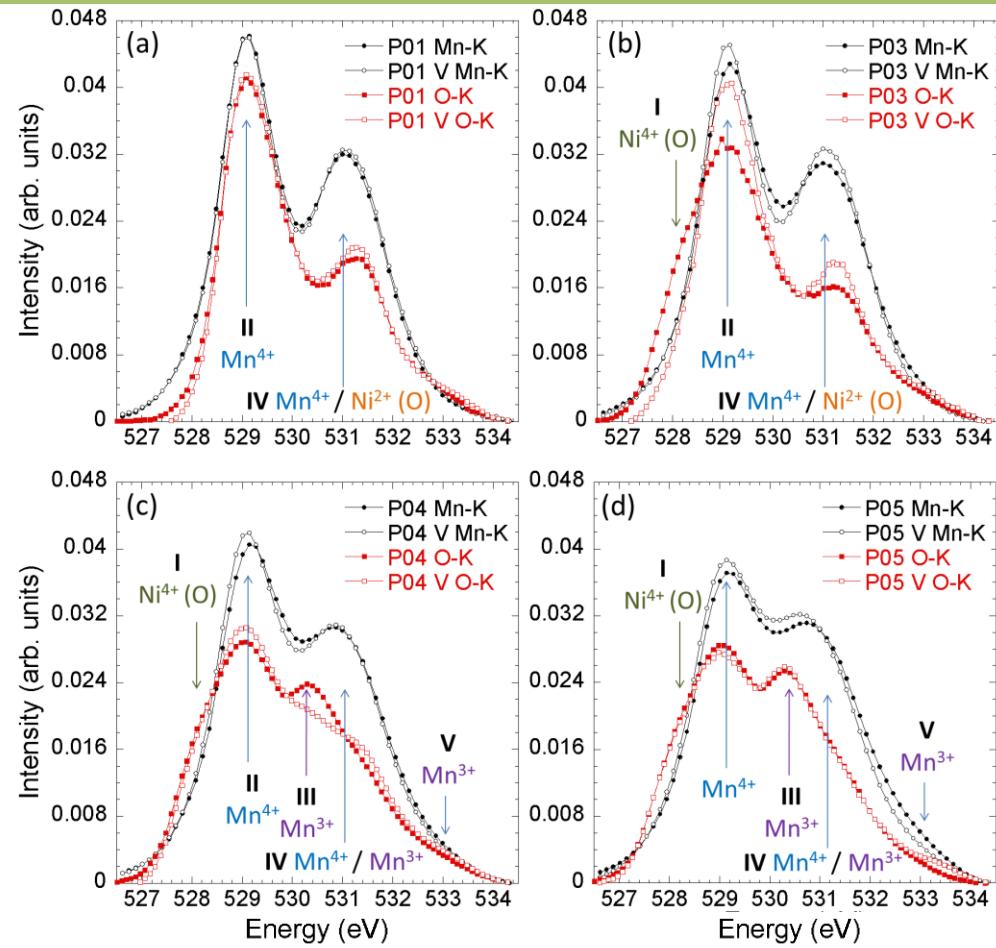
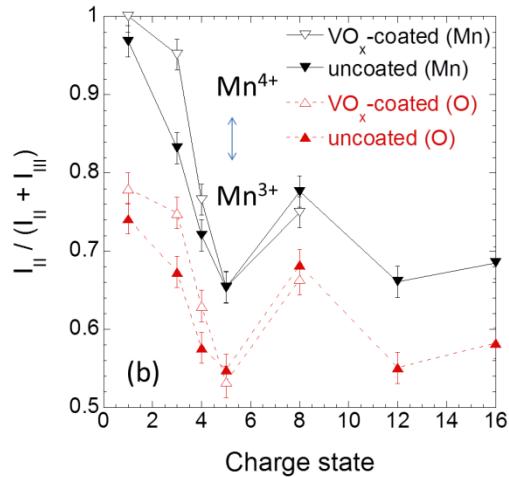


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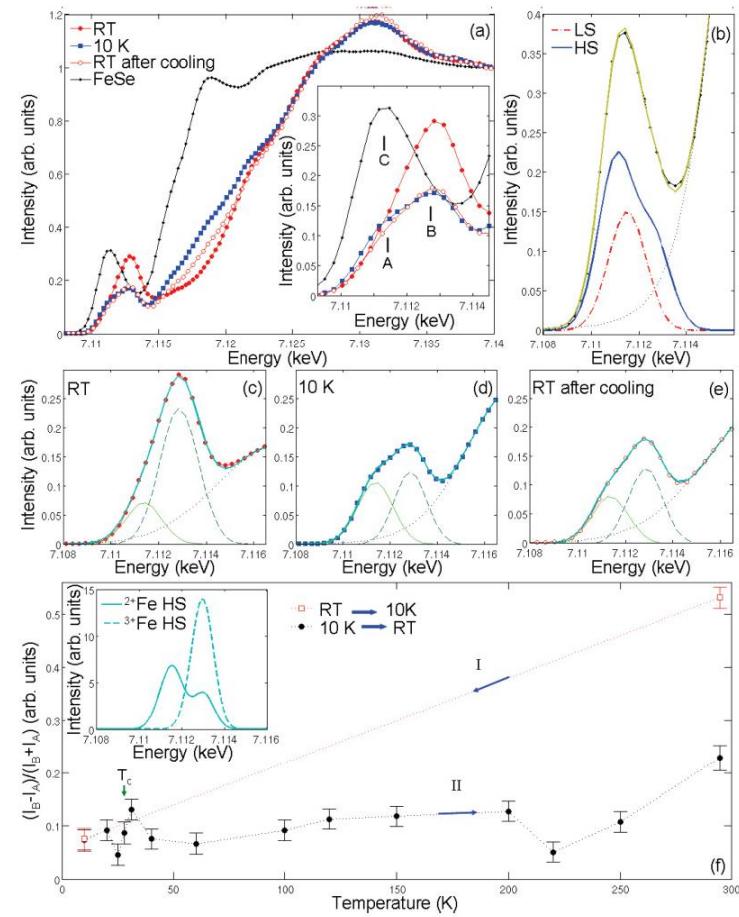
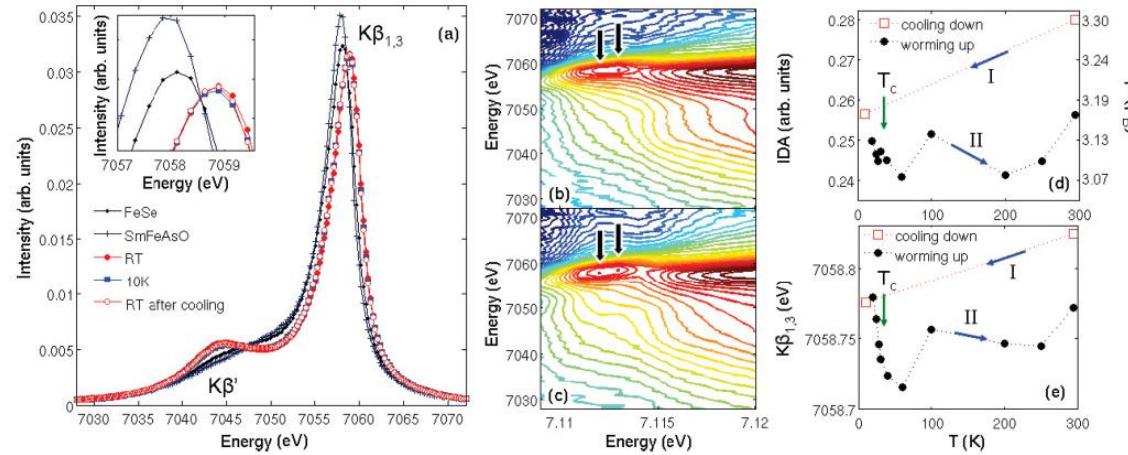
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From previous works:

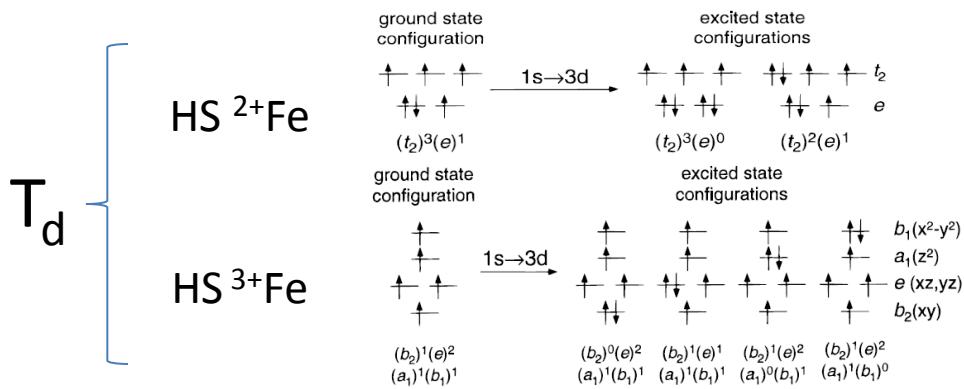
- Some scientific results:

$K_{0.8}Fe_2Se_2$  high  $T_c$  superconductor

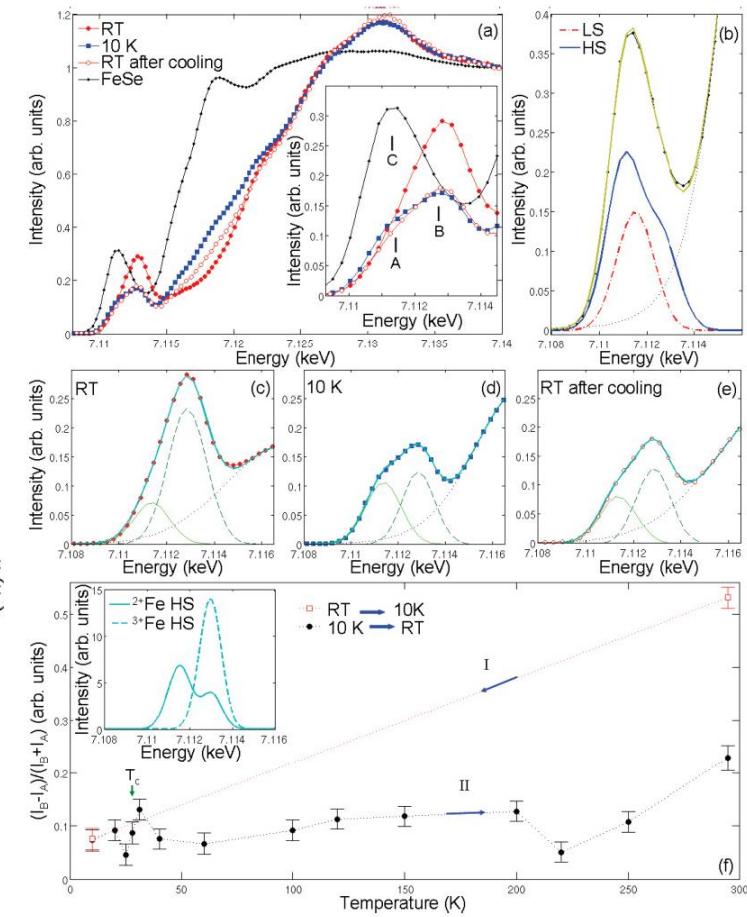
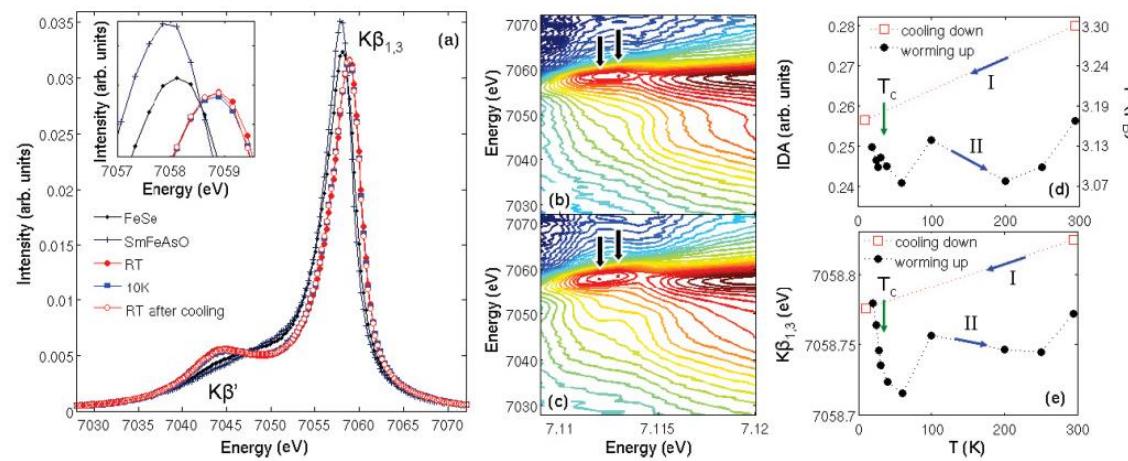
L. Simonelli et al., PRB **85**, 224510 (2012)



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T. E. Westre et al., J. Am. Chem. Soc., Vol. 119, No. 27, 1997



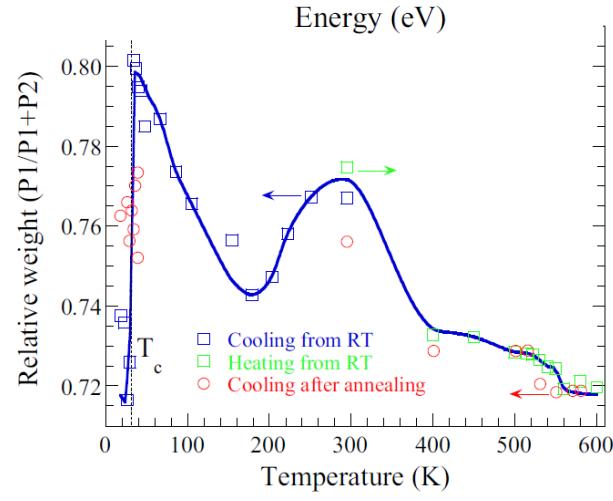
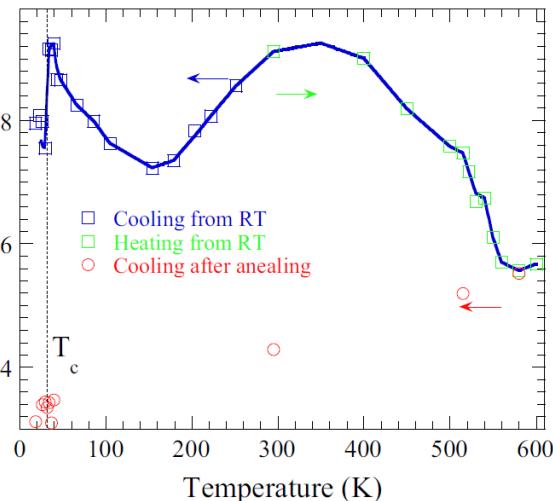
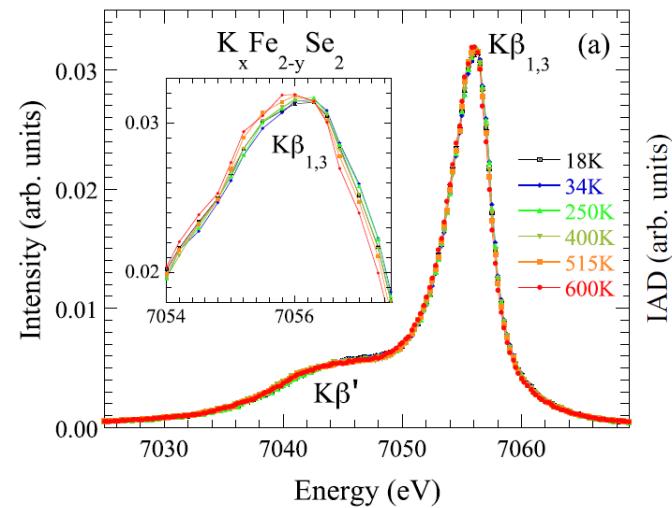
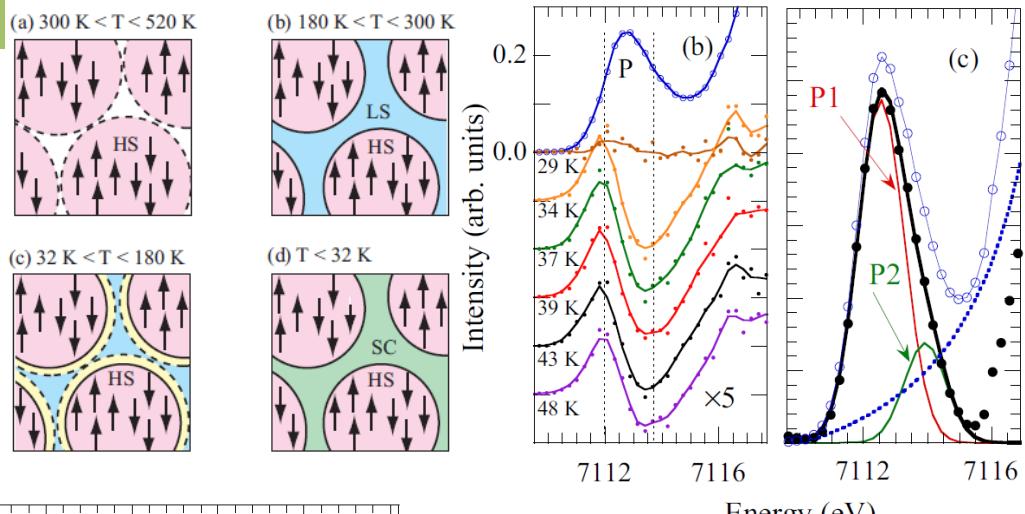
# A new x-ray emission spectrometer is available at the CLÆSS beamline of ALBA

From previous works:

- Some scientific results:

$K_{0.8}Fe_2Se_2$  high  $T_c$  superconductor

L. Simonelli et al., PRB **90**, 214516 (2014)



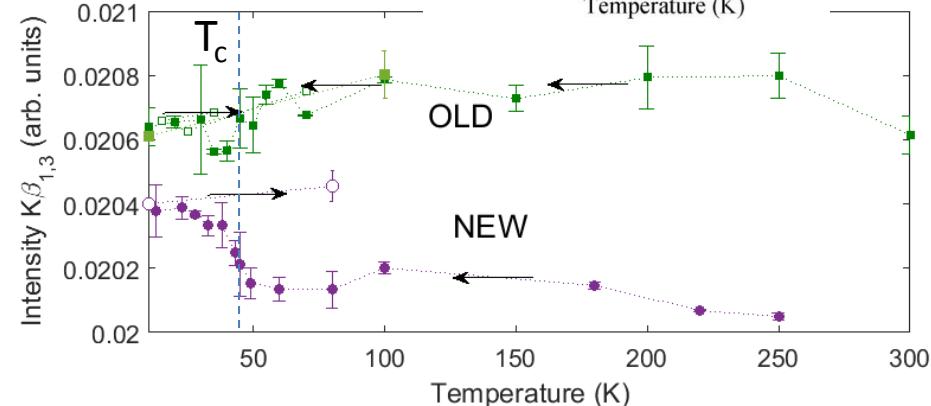
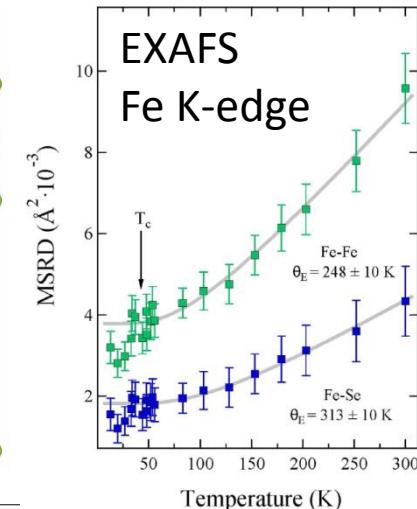
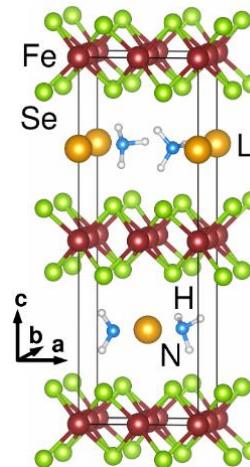
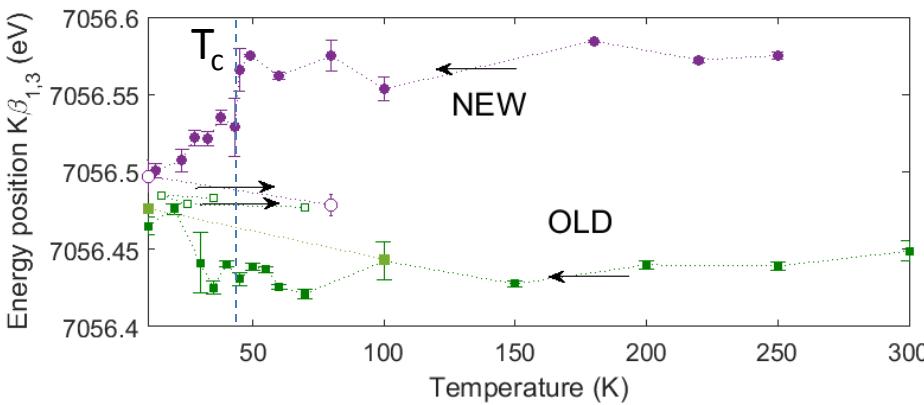
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## The CLEAR spectrometer:

- Some scientific results:  
 $\text{Li}(\text{NH}_3)\text{Fe}_2\text{Se}_2$  high  $T_c$  superconductor

*L. Simonelli et al., In preparation*

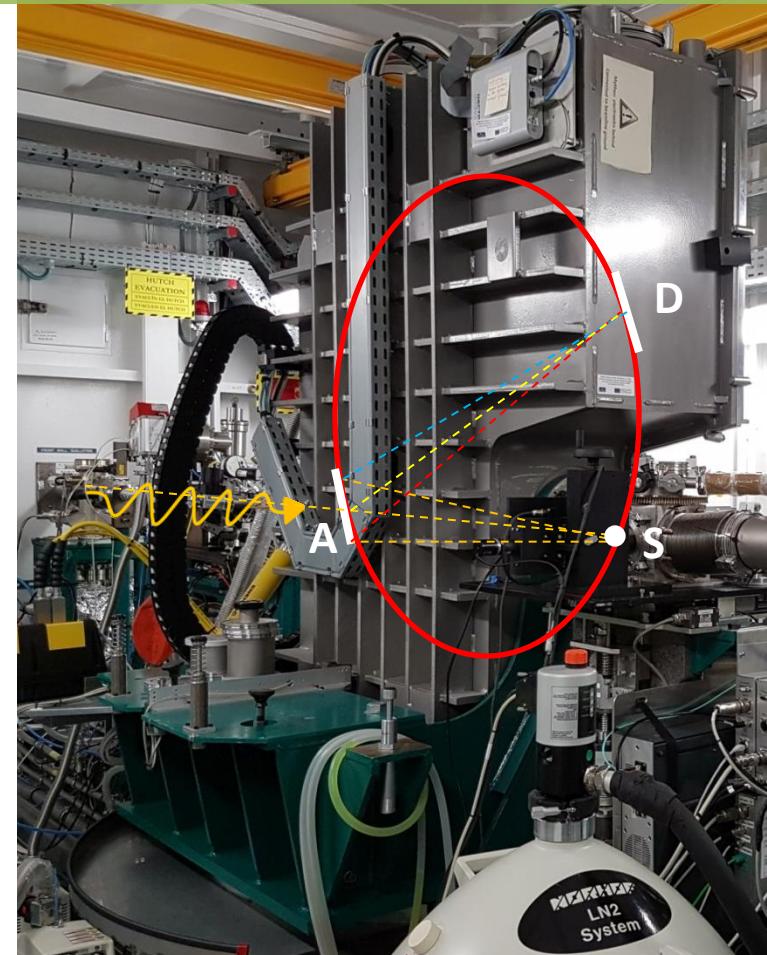
Fe K $\beta_{1,3}$  emission line



# A new x-ray emission spectrometer is available at the CLÆSS beamline of ALBA

## The CLEAR spectrometer:

- + Unique extreme back and forward scattering geometry
- + Flexibility (continue easy energy change by keeping good resolution)
  - + Emission spectra in 1 shot (by exploiting simultaneously a diced analyzer and a 1D detector)
  - Relatively low photon flux (diced respect bent analyzers) balanced by the CLÆSS  $10^{13}$  ph/s





# Acknowledgments

**A. Sorrentino<sup>a</sup>, Angelo Mullaliu<sup>d</sup>, A. Birrozzì<sup>c</sup>, N. Laszczynski<sup>c</sup>, W. Olszewski<sup>a,e</sup>, C. Marini<sup>a</sup>, N. Ramanan<sup>a</sup>, D. Heinis<sup>a</sup>, S. Passerini<sup>b,c</sup>, M. Giorgetti<sup>d</sup>, and D. Tonti<sup>f</sup>**

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**Thank you for your attention!**